

Short Answer Final

Key

Directions: Choose and answer, using full sentences, 2 of the following questions.

_____/10 = _____/20

1. Identify the object to the right. How is this weapon of mass destruction responsible for the huge death rates seen during the Civil War? Be sure to reference Pickett's Charge in your response.



MINIE BALL

↳ MUCH MORE ACCURATE

THAN EARLIER TYPES OF

AMMUNITION; WHICH COULD

WITH OBSOLETE TACTICS (MARCHING

IN STRAIGHT LINE) RESULTED IN HUGE

DEATH RATES. THIS IS VERY OBVIOUS WITH

PICKETT'S CHARGE

_____/5

2. Describe at least one of the advantages held by both the Union and Confederacy during the Civil War. Responses need to include a specific instance in which these advantages came into play.

UNION

↳ More people = Wilderness

↳ NAVY = BLOCKADE

↳ More powerful government = enforcing draft

CSA

↳ Better generals = Fredericksburg, Chancellorsville

↳ Bull Run, 7 DAYS

_____/5

3. Analyze the Lewis and Clark Expedition and express whether you believe the Corps of Discovery was a success or failure. Make sure your opinion includes the at least 2 of the goals and objectives they were supposed to accomplish.

- Find Northwest Passage

↳ doesn't exist

- Document New Plants - Animals

↳ added dozens of new species to scientific world

- Made Peace with Native Tribes

↳ handed out hundreds of peace medals

- Created new maps

↳ aided later pioneers

_____/5

4. A recent decision by the U.S. Treasury Department has resulted in the future removal of President Andrew Jackson from the front of the \$20 bill. Based on your understanding of Jackson's impact on the United States do you agree or disagree with this decision? Make sure to defend your answer with specific details on the Presidency (or pre-Presidential career) of Jackson.

Pro-Jackson

↳ Greater democratic involvement

↳ Opened up western lands

↳ affirmed independence @ New Orleans

↳ Killed National Bank

Anti-Jackson

↳ Spoils System

↳ Trail of Tears

↳ Killed National Bank

_____/5

Topic	
<p align="center">US History Final Review Spring 2013</p>	<p>Name: _____</p> <p>Period: _____</p>
Questions	Answers
<p><u>Unit: The New Republic</u></p> <p>Describe the influence of <i>Marbury v. Madison</i> (page 270)</p> <p>Causes of the Lewis and Clark expedition (page 275)</p> <p>Significance of the Louisiana Purchase (page 274)</p> <p>Describe the Monroe Doctrine (page 300)</p> <p>Results of the Missouri Compromise (page 305)</p> <p>Describe Andrew Jackson's "spoils system" (page 324)</p> <p>Name the crisis where states wanted the power to reject federal laws (page 328)</p> <p>Describe sectionalism (page 304)</p>	<p>Established judicial review</p> <p>To explore the Louisiana Purchase</p> <p>More than doubled size of U.S. for <u>only</u> \$15 million</p> <p>Told European nations to not colonize / interfere with W. Hemisphere</p> <p>Restricted spread of slavery to south of 36° 30" line.</p> <p>Rewarding political supporters with government jobs</p> <p>Nullification Crisis</p> <p>Disagreements between the 3 geographic regions (north, south, west)</p>

How was democracy expanded under Andrew Jackson? (page 322)

All white males can vote

Describe the Trail of Tears (page 334)

The forced removal of the Cherokee (: other) Tribe to Oklahoma

Unit: Westward Expansion

Describe the effects of the "gold rush" (page 368)

The population of California was diverse ; grew rapidly

Describe the outcome of the battle at the Alamo. (page 352)

A Mexican victory over Texan defenders but inspired eventual victory

Describe the Gadsden Purchase (page 361)

A small part of land bought from Mexico to build a railroad

What treaty agreement resulted in nearly 25% growth in land for the US? (page 361)

Guadalupe Hidalgo

What was the concern about slavery related to manifest destiny? (page 355)

Would the practice of slavery spread to newly gained territories?

Unit: Industrialization and Reforms

Describe the middle class. (page 440)

Social : economic level between wealthy : poor

Describe the "Push and Pull factors of Irish immigration" (page 439)

Push = unfair land laws + Potato Famine
Pull = more rights : economic opportunities

Describe the **Industrial Revolution**
(page 385)

Period of rapid growth in using machines for manufacturing + production

What were slave codes? (page 426)

Strict laws designed to help keep control of slave populations

Describe the significance of the **Seneca Falls Convention**
(page 464)

It created a Declaration of Rights for women / started Women's Suffrage Movement

Unit: Civil War and Reconstruction

What did the **Kansas Nebraska act** and **popular sovereignty** lead to? (page 476/485)

"Bleeding Kansas" evidence in determining status of the territories broke out

What was a consequence to the **Compromise of 1850**
(page 479)

- Free California
- Popular Sovereignty
- Tugh Fugitive Law

Describe the **Fugitive Slave Act**
(page 479)

- All citizens are required to aid in capture of runaways

Describe **Harriet Beecher Stowe's** influence on the Civil War.
(page 475)

She wrote Uncle Tom's Cabin, horrifying people with her descriptions of conditions endured by slaves

What was the reaction to **John Brown's Raid on Harpers Ferry?**
(page 493)

Mixed, the North saw him as a hero, the South as a terrorist

What was the outcome of the **Dred Scott** case? (page 489)

No such thing as a free state, slavery can spread anywhere! no African American is a citizen - has rights

Complete battle chart. (pages 518-19)

Battle	Significance
1 st Battle of Bull Run	Wake-up call
Battle of Antietam	Emancipation Proclamation

What was the proclamation made by Abraham Lincoln that called for all Confederate slaves to be freed? (page 529)

Emancipation Proclamation

What was the **Gettysburg Address**? (page 540)

Lincoln praised the Union soldiers, renewed commitment to winning the War

List the **Border States** and why they were important to the North. (Chapter 16)

Missouri, Kentucky, W. Virginia, Maryland, Delaware - controlled major waterways + population centers

What is **Total War**? (CH 16)

Destroying civilian + economic resources

Explain the importance of **Gettysburg** and **Vicksburg**. (Chapter 16)

Gettysburg - largest battle, reduced Lee's ability to fight
Vicksburg - Union took control of Mississippi

Why was the new bullet style of the **Minnie Ball** so devastating in war?

It was way more accurate

Who shot Lincoln and how did it negatively affect the South? (Chapter 17)

Booth; now the North wants revenge