

**USING VISUAL CUES** Cut out the flash cards below and study the vocabulary words for this section.

Thomas  
“Stonewall”  
Jackson

*proper noun*

southern general who led his troops to victory in the Battle of Bull Run

First Battle  
of Bull Run

*proper noun*

important battle that ended the North’s hopes of winning the war quickly

**George B.  
McClellan**

Union general who put  
together a force of  
soldiers called the Army  
of the Potomac

*proper noun*

**Robert E.  
Lee**

commander of the  
Confederate army

*proper noun*

**Seven  
Days'  
Battles**

series of battles in  
Virginia

*proper noun*

Second  
Battle of  
Bull Run

battle during which Lee defeated Union forces in Virginia and began to march north

*proper noun*

Battle of  
Antietam

important Maryland battle during which the Union stopped Lee's advance to the North

*proper noun*

ironclads

ships heavily armored with iron

*noun*

**innovation**

*noun*

a new idea or way of  
doing something